

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

Lisa Carroll, et al.,

Case No. 2:21-cv-00372-CDS-DJA

Plaintiffs

**Order Granting Plaintiff's Petition for
Approval of Minor's Compromise for SFB**

V.

City of Las Vegas, et al.,

[ECF Nos. 176, 180]

Defendants

10 Plaintiffs Lisa Carroll, legal guardian on behalf of minors SMB and SFB (collectively, "the
11 minors") and Marian Blue, as special administrator of the estate of her adult son, decedent
12 Stephen Burrell, sued defendants¹ City of Las Vegas and Wellpath, LLC under 42 U.S.C. § 1983
13 in relation to the alleged wrongful death of Stephen Burrell during his incarceration in the City
14 of Las Vegas Detention Center. Because SFB is a minor, plaintiffs filed a petition for approval of
15 minor's compromise. ECF Nos. 176, 180.² Declarations from plaintiffs' counsel Peter Goldstein
16 (ECF No. 180-5), legal guardian Lisa Carroll (ECF No. 180-6), and special administrator Marian
17 Blue (ECF No. 180-7) are attached. The petition is unopposed. Upon review of the papers
18 submitted, I find the amount to be reasonable and the settlement to be in the best interest of all
19 parties. Thus, I grant plaintiffs' petition for compromise of minors' claim for SFB.

¹ Also named were defendants Danielle Davis, Francis Boddie-Small, Regina Elizondo, Michelle Fernandez, Ebony-Michelle Garner, Shawn Mapleton, Dee Morgan, Virgilio Padilla, Ashley Nicole Phillips, Lovella A. Pongan, James Tenney, Nicole Ashley Thomson, Vicky Morgan, and Ashley Nicole Phillips.

² For ease of reference, I refer to the public redacted version (ECF No. 180) throughout this order.

1 I. **Background**

2 This case arose from the death of Stephen Burrell. In 2019, Burrell entered the City of Las
 3 Vegas Detention Center where he was held as a pre-trial detainee following his arrest. ECF No.
 4 56 at ¶¶ 1–3. During that time, Burrell was housed in an isolation cell where he ate little to no
 5 food. *Id.* at ¶¶ 3–6. Without intervention by defendants, Burrell’s health deteriorated, and he
 6 ultimately died. *Id.* at ¶¶ 5–7. Plaintiffs made a claim for damages as a result of actions related to
 7 Burrell’s medical treatment. *See generally id.* The parties participated in a mediation which
 8 resulted in a settlement. ECF No. 157. The legal guardian of Burrell’s two minor children, Lisa
 9 Carroll, petitions for approval of the minors’ compromise of claims. ECF Nos. 179, 180.

10 II. **Legal standard**

11 It is well settled that courts have a special duty to safeguard the interests of litigants
 12 who are minors in the context of settlements proposed in civil suits. *Robidoux v. Rosengren*, 638
 13 F.3d 1177, 1181 (9th Cir. 2011). This special duty “requires a district court to ‘conduct its own
 14 inquiry to determine whether the settlement serves the best interests of the minor.’” *Id.* (quoting
 15 *Dacanay v. Mendoza*, 573 F.2d 1075, 1080 (9th Cir. 1978)).

16 As the Ninth Circuit has made clear, in cases involving the settlement of a minor’s federal
 17 claims, the district court should “limit the scope of their review to the question whether the net
 18 amount distributed to each minor plaintiff in the settlement is fair and reasonable, in light of the
 19 facts of the case, the minor’s specific claim, and recovery in similar cases,” and should “evaluate
 20 the fairness of each minor plaintiff’s net recovery without regard to the proportion of the total
 21 settlement value designated for adult co-plaintiffs or plaintiffs’ counsel—whose interests the
 22 district court has no special duty to safeguard.” *Id.* at 1181–82 (citing *Dacanay*, 573 F.2d at 1078).
 23 “So long as the net recovery to each minor plaintiff is fair and reasonable in light of their claims
 24 and average recovery in similar cases, the district court should approve the settlement as
 25 proposed by the parties.” *Id.*

1 III. Analysis

2 A. Proposed Settlement

3 Under the terms of the settlement, [REDACTED] is to be distributed to SFB, and his
 4 attorneys. ECF No. 180 at 2–3. After deducting 33.33% in attorneys' fees and costs of \$4,576.62,
 5 the total net settlement to them is [REDACTED], to be paid into a structured settlement annuity.
 6 *Id.* at 3. It is requested that, prior to the investment of the annuity, the amount of [REDACTED] be
 7 paid to Carroll to fund the minors' orthodontic work, purchase sports equipment, and pay travel
 8 expenses related to their traveling basketball team. *Id.* at 4; Carroll Decl., ECF No. 180-6 at ¶ 8.
 9 Carroll supports the proposed distribution of funds and believes that it is in the best interest of
 10 the minors. ECF No. 180-6 at ¶¶ 5, 7.

11 In determining whether to approve the settlement, the court must first consider the
 12 outcome of similar cases to determine whether the sum to settle the minors' claims is reasonable.
 13 See *Robidoux*, 638 F.3d at 1181. Although the petitioner did not identify any similar actions to
 14 support the approval of the minors' compromise, I find the recovery is appropriate considering
 15 those received by minors in other actions. The settlement here far exceeds the amounts awarded
 16 to other minors who have suffered the loss of a parent during encounters with law enforcement.
 17 See, e.g., *Armstrong v. Dossey*, 2013 WL 4676541, at *3–4 (E.D. Cal. Aug. 30, 2013) (approving
 18 recovery of \$22,500 for minor with close relationship with father and \$11,000 to minor with
 19 little to no relationship with father in Section 1983 and negligence case for failure to provide
 20 medical treatment to minors' incarcerated father); *Swayzer v. City of San Jose*, 2011 WL 3471217, at
 21 *1 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 5, 2011) (approving minor's compromise for net amount of \$2,054.17 in action
 22 involving alleged wrongful death of minor's father during his arrest). Second, the requested
 23 attorneys' fees award is "reasonable in light of the signed contingency agreement and the early
 24 resolution of this case, which prevented prolonged litigation costs and continued trauma of
 25 rehashing the events underlying the suit." *Nephew v. Santa Rosa Memorial Hospital*, 2015 WL
 26 5935337, at *3 (N.D. Cal. Oct. 13, 2015). Based on a review of the petition, together with the

1 exhibits attached thereto, I find that the settlement is reasonable, and the attorneys' fees and
2 costs are reasonable and fair.

B. Method of Disbursement

The parties propose that the net settlement funds be placed in an income tax-free structured settlement annuity for each minor through Pacific Life & Annuity Services. ECF Nos. 180 at 3-4; 180-1. I have considered the structured annuity quote provided by Pacific Life & Annuity Services and the disbursement chosen by Carroll. This method provides that the balance of the settlement be placed in individual accounts for the minors with disbursements to be made over a period of years. *Id.*; see also ECF No. 180-2. This annuity also provides the minor with guaranteed lump sum payments of [REDACTED] at age 18; [REDACTED] at age 20; [REDACTED] at age 22; [REDACTED] at age 24; [REDACTED] at age 26; and [REDACTED] at age 28. *Id.* In total, SFB will receive guaranteed benefits of [REDACTED] after the final payments occur. ECF Nos. 178-1 at 2-3. I find the method of disbursements to be fair, reasonable, and within the bounds of applicable law. The annuities protect the minors as they provide that the bulk of the settlement be released after they reach the age of majority.

16 | IV. Conclusion

17 Based on the foregoing, the petition for approval of minor's compromise [ECF Nos. 176,
18 180] is approved and IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the settlement be implemented according
19 to its terms, and as described above.

20 Dated: March 26, 2024



Cristina D. Silva
United States District Judge